à Chassidisher DERHER

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אַ חסידישער דערהער

ערש"ק פרשת דברים ה' אב תשע"ג

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לשקוד ולהבין טוב

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Vayevarech Dovid

ובכן החובה על כל אחד ואחד שיש לו זיק אהבת ישראל, לעורר על דבר זה ולהסביר בטוב טעם ודעת אמיתי, כי שיטה זו של יאוש והחלט דהעדר ההבנה בלימוד, טעות היא, והיא סיבה גורמת בנזיקין רבה. (אג"ק אדמו"ר מוהריי"ץ ח"ג ע' 123)

לזכות

החתן הת' לוי הכהן שי'

כצמאן

וב"ג פרידא תחי'

לרגל נישואיהם

בשעטומ"צ ביום כ"ז סיון

ה'תשע"ג

יה"ר מהשי"ת שיזכו לבנות

בית בישראל בנין עדי עד

על יסודי התורה והמצוה

כפי שהם מוארים במאור

שבתורה זוהי תורת

החסידות



"Everything will be okay!"

CAMP VISIT - TAMMUZ 5716

Morning of Monday, 16 Tammuz. Head-staff of Camp Gan Yisroel sat busily in their office at 770, preparing for the upcoming inaugural session of Lubavitch's new camp beginning in just a few daystime, when suddenly Rabbi Leibel Groner entered the room. He asked Rabbi Moshe Lazar if they knew how long the trip to the camp-grounds would take by car, who responded that it was between two and three hours.

A short while later Rabbi Groner returned with surprising news: in just a few hours, the Rebbe planned to make a trip to visit the new camp!

Word spread quickly around 770, as Anash and Bochurim all found cars to join in for a ride to the Catskills.

In due time, the Rebbe got into the car and sat beside the driver, Rabbi Krinsky, while Rabbis Hadokov, Kazarnovsky, Rohdstein, and Groner sat in the back.

In a separate car ahead of the Rebbe's car traveled some of the head-staff (Rabbi Moshe Lazar, Kehos Weiss, and Avrohom Shemtov) to show the way, and following behind was a long procession of cars carrying the rest of Anash and Bochurim.

When they reached a toll, Rabbi Weiss paid for the price of two cars (his own, as well as the Rebbe's which was following right behind). The individual at the booth was surprised and, pointing at the Rebbe's car (a Cadillac) he asked, "The guy behind you doesn't have enough money to pay on his own?"

While on the way, Rabbi Weiss's car was stopped by a police officer for having more children in the car than legally permissible. As he began writing out a ticket, the Rebbe rolled down the window in his car and explained to the officer that some of the children can join with them. In the end, only one of the children actually switched over, and the officer let them off anyway.

At one point on the way, the Rebbe stopped to recite Tfillas Haderech. After three hours of driving, they finally reached the camp-grounds at Ellenville, New York.

The Rebbe was shown around the entire grounds; the bunks, the lake, and even the infirmary, as he commented on various details all the while.

Then the Rebbe entered the dining-room for a Farbrengen. The Rebbe wished to wash and conduct a full Seuda in honor of the Chanukas Habayis. First, the Rebbe went into the side room (where the sinks were) and changed from his weekday Kapota to a silk one, and then washed his hands for the meal.

Returning to the dining-room, the Rebbe retrieved a piece of Matza from his pocket and said Hamotzi over it, and then distributed some more Matza to the crowd, instructing that all wash and take seats.

Insisting that there would be enough for everyone to receive a piece (albeit a very small one), the Rebbe urged that there was no need to push around.

One of the people took a piece of Matza and, instead of eating it, hid it away in his pocket. When the Rebbe noticed this, the individual excused himself saying that he was trying to fulfill his yearly custom of saving a piece from the Rebbe's afikoman, which he missed this year. The Rebbe retorted: "But why must the rest of the crowd suffer because you decided to hide a piece?" When someone else commented (in his defense) that after all, it's the Rebbe's afikoman, the Rebbe responded "It's not afikoman anyway!"

While distributing the Matza, the Rebbe suddenly interrupted what he was doing and put a few pieces of Matza in his pocket. A while later, during the Farbrengen, Rabbi Weiss approached the Rebbe and frantically related that a car carrying thirteen Bochurim on their way to camp flipped over three times in an accident! The Rebbe asked him who was inside, and then, without waiting for him to complete the list, the Rebbe waved his hand and said, "Ah; everything will be okay!"

It was then that the Rebbe put his hand in his pocket and took out the Matza he had placed there earlier, asking Rabbi Weiss to distribute it to all those involved in the accident. [Later on, it was related that the Rebbe had put away the Matza at the exact time that the accident had occurred.]

During the Farbrengen, the Rebbe recited several sichos and a Ma'amor, and many Nigunim, requesting of the Chassidim present and especially the children who would be attending the camp to dance along.

The visit ended with Kos Shel Brocha and Mincha, after which the Rebbe continued on for a visit to the girl's "Camp Emunah".

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"With Purpose"

Summer Goals

Towards the onset of the Shnas Halimudim of 5711, the Rebbe sent a letter to all Talmidim. The Rebbe emphasizes the true purpose and goal of the summer.

To the students in institutions of Torah in general and specifically those in Yeshivos, greetings and blessings:

Towards the onset of the Zman Halimudim, which is coming with blessings and goodness for us and all Yidden, I give you my warm and heartfelt blessing that the One that bestows upon man wisdom, understanding and knowledge [Hashem] shine His countenance upon you and the start and entire Shnas Halimudim be a successful one in every detail.

Each and every deed of Yidden has to have a clear intention and purpose. Even the vacation days which we have just passed have an intention and objective: to renew strength and to increase [our] perseverance to enable us to carry on (or for those only starting – to begin) learning Torah, and a Kosher Chinuch with Yiras Shomayim, with even more energy and devotion

I hope and pray that the devotion and energy which is necessary to acquire Torah – which is a Torah of life, from the mouth of Hashem and is an inheritance to the Yidden... - come to fruition.

This is specifically pertinent in the month of Elul, a month which was oft referred to by the Frierdiker Rebbe as "the month of reckoning". A reckoning of the past year and for making good resolutions for the future. I strongly trust that you will make a Cheshbon Tzedek regarding what requires a change for the better and to fix the conduct of the past, so that from now on, your learning and conduct will be even better. Better for you both B'gashmiyus and B'ruchniyus.

(Igros Kodesh vol. 4 pg. 454)

"What about yourself?!"

A lesson for the summer

Rabbi Yitzchok Raskin, head Shliach to the state of Vermont, relates:

During the ShnasHalimudim of 5735, I was learning in Oholei Torah.

That summer was my brothers Bar-Mitzva, being that I was going to be home anyway, my father – Rabbi Leibel Raskin – (Shliach of the Rebbe to Morocco) suggested that I stay home for the duration of the summer and learn with Yidden etc. I readily agreed.

Throughout those weeks at home, I ran a packed schedule and learned with many people.

Before leaving, my father encouraged me to write a Duch to the Rebbe reporting all that I had accomplished at home.

I flew back to Yeshiva feeling very happy with the way I had spent my summer. Upon my arrival I immediately followed his advice and excitedly penned a letter to the Rebbe describing in detail with whom I had learned. I handed the Duch to Rabbi Binyomin Klein.

An hour or two later, Rabbi Klein came downstairs searching for the Raskin bochur. He told me to follow him upstairs and informed me that there was a response. The Rebbe said few words but many in meaning:

"Did you learn yourself? And write a Duch about it"

Meaning: you informed all that you did with others, but you make no mention of what you have learned yourself!

This was more than just an important lesson for the future; the Rebbe was actually waiting for another Duch with the details of my own accomplishments.

To be honest with you, writing this second Duch was not as easy and enjoyable as the first.

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Giving Tzedaka by Vayevarech Dovid

QUESTION: Tzedaka is one of the most encouraged mitzvos.

One of the many times suggested for giving tzedaka is as a preparation before davening. The Gemara (Babba Basra 10a) brings about Rabbi Elazar who would give a pruta to a poor person and only then Daven.

As the posuk says: 'בצדק אחזה בניך' 'I will behold your countenance in righteousness'.

Interestingly enough the Alter Rebbe brings the idea of giving tzedaka by davening twice. The first is in Siman 92:10 where he brings this idea of giving tzedaka before commencing davening.

However much before that in Siman 51:11 he speaks of the minhag to give tzedaka during Vayevarech Dovid, by the words 'זאתה מושל בכל'. This minhag is sourced in Kabbala (Pri Etz Chaim, see there sources there).

ANSWER:

The Rebbe explains (Igros lodesh vol. 19 p.71) that the Shulchan Aruch implies that there are two times to give tzedaka, once before davening and once during Vayevarech Dovid. Although it would seem that the tzedaka by Vayevarech Dovid includes that of before davening but from the fact that the Alter Rebbe splits it into two places implies that there are two times. Moreover, the Kabbalistic kavanos and the reasons behind the two tzedakas are contrasting and opposite.

So there are two times to give tzedaka, once before davening and again during Vayevarech Dovid.

On the other hand:

The Rebbe spoke by a Farbrengen of 13 Elul 5742 and said "It says in Siddur Arizal that the time for giving Tzedaka is during Vayevarech Dovid.

However, we see in reality how many people, and specifically simpler ones, get disturbed from their concentration during davening because of this tzedaka giving. Quite simply, when someone is approached in the middle of davening and solicited for tzedaka, and this done through hand motions [and sign language] because it is forbidden to speak then, this disturbs his concentration. For him it is better to give before davening.

Understandably, those who wish act according to Siddur Arizal, and this will not disturb in their kavvana of davening, may they be successful. Only they must also give addintional tzedaka before davening."

In a letter (Igros Kodesh Vol. 11 p. 324) the Rebbe clarifies this suggestion and adds an explanation according to Niglah why one should give before davening and not self-disturb in the middle of Psukei D'zimra.

"[In connection] with what you write about giving tzedaka prior to davening and its exact time,

This that the Alter Rebbe writes in Siman 92 about tzedaka is based on the dictum of the Gemara "Give a penny to a poor man and then daven." The wording 'and then' clearly defines this as being before the beginning of Tefilla, which generically mean Shmone Esre. Also, the Alter Rebbe discusses this halacha between the halachos of Shema and Tefilla.

Yet the Sidur of the Arizal writes that this tzedaka is given by Vayevarech Dovid when saying the words "ואתה מושל בכל". (Brought also by the Pri Megadim.)

Maybe we can say, according to Niglah, that the reason it was placed earlier, before Yishtabach, was so that it would not cause a disruption once the actual davening started with the Chazzan leading, which at that time was Yishtabach.

And because today the Chazzan goes to the Amud [and begins leading] before this, it is a surprising idea to interrupt in the middle, and maybe this is even "מחזי כיוהרא", an appearance of arrogance.

With this we can justify how the majority of the majority [of people] give tzedaka before the start of the entire davening [and not later in the middle of Pesuki D'zimra]."

To conclude:

Tzedaka is to be given before davening each morning; this is both for the pre-davening Tzedaka and in relation to the Arizal's Tzedaka. If one is sure that giving Tzedaka during Vayevarech Dovid will not disturb from his concentration on the davening, he may do so.

מזל טוב!

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לזכות ידידנו חבר המערכת של גליון זה הת' הנעלה **בן-ציון** שי' **שם-טוב** לרגל בואו בקשרי השידוכין עב"ג תחי' לזכות ידידנו חבר המערכת של גליון זה הת' הנעלה מנחם מענדל שי' מינקאוויץ לרגל בואו בקשרי השידוכיו עב"ג תחי'

לזכות ידידנו מראשי המערכת של גליון זה מיום היווסדו הת' הנעלה פרץ שי' קייזן לרגל בואו בקשרי השידוכין עב"ג תחי'

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